कल्पाय kalpâya, den. Â. become *or* seem a Kalpa: pp. **i-ta**.  
कल्पितार्घ kalpita‿argha, a. to whom an offering of (-°) has been made.  
कल्प्य kalp-ya, fp. to be assigned; to be imagined.  
कल्मष kalmasha, n. dirt; taint; guilt; sin.  
कल्माष kalmấsha, a. (**î**) having black spots (**-tâ**, f. abst. N2.); m. N. *of a Nâga*; n. spot.  
कल्माषित kalmâsh-ita, pp. spotted, variegated with (in.).  
कल्य kal-ya, a. healthy, vigorous; ready (for, lc. *or* inf.); clever; n. health; day-break (**-m**, lc., °-, at day-break); intoxicating liquor: **-tâ**, f. health.  
कल्यवर्त kalya-varta, n. breakfast; trifle.  
कल्याण kalyấ*n*a, a. (**î́**) beautiful, lovely; good, excellent, noble; blessed, auspicious, prosperous; m. N. *of a king*; n. the good; virtue, merit; welfare, prosperity; festival; **î**, f. *kind of* pulse; **-ka*t*aka**, N. *of a locality*; **-kara**, a. (**î**) propitious; **-kâra**, a. productive of utility; **-k*ri*t**, a. performing good deeds; **-devî**, f. N. *of a queen*; **-para*m*parâ**, f. continuous good fortune; **-pura**, n. N. *of a town*; **-prak*ri*ti**, a. noble-natured; **-laksha*n*a**, a. having auspicious marks; **-vartman**, m. N. *of a king*; **-svâmi-ke*s*ava**, m. N. *of a statue of* Vish*n*u; **-‿abhinive*s*in**, a. benevolent; m. patron.  
कल्याणिन् kalyâ*n-*in, a. virtuous; prosperous.  
कल्लोल kallola, m. wave.  
कल्हण kalha*n*a, m. N. *of the author of the Râ*g*ataraṅgi*n*î*.

कव kava, °- = ka-, kad-, kâ-, ku-, bad.

कवक kavaka, n. mushroom.  
कवच káva*k*a, m. n. armour, mail; jacket; bark; **-dhara**, a. wearing armour = youth.  
कवचिन् kava*k-*ín, a. clad in mail.  
कवन्ध kávandha, m. n. barrel; cloud; belly; trunk *(of the body)*; ep. *of the demon Danu, whose head and thighs* *were thrust into his* trunk *by Indra*.  
कवय kavaya, den. P. compose poetry.  
कवल kavala, m. mouthful, morsel: **-tâ**, f. abst. N2.; **-na**, a. swallowing; **-ya**, den. P. swallow: pp. **kavalita**, devoured by mouthfuls.  
कवष kávasha, a. (**î́**) wide apart; m. N.  
कवाट kavâ*t*a, fold of a door: **-ka**, id. (-°).

कवि kav-í, a. wise; m. wise man, sage, seer; poet; *planet* Venus.  
कविका kaví-kâ, f. bit *(on a bridle)*.  
कविता kavi-tâ, f., **-tvá**, n. poetic art *or* gift; **-putra**, m. N. *of a dramatist*; **-râ*g*a**, m. king of poets; N. *of a poet*; (**í**)**-*s*asta** (*or* **á**), pp. spoken *or* praised by sages.  
कवोष्ण kava‿ush*n*a, a. lukewarm: **-tâ**, f. -ness.  
कव्य kav-yá = kaví; m. pl. *kind of Manes*; n. offering *to these Manes* (*generally* w. havya); **-vấhana**, a. conveying the offerings to the Manes (*Agni*); **-havya-bnu*g***, m. ep. *of* Agni.

कश ká*s*a, m. *kind* *of* rodent; whip; **â**, f. whip; bridle; **-‿âghâta**, m. stroke of the whip.  
कशिपु ka*s*ipú, m. n. mat, cushion.  
कश्मल ka*s*mala, a. (**â**, **î**) dirty; n. dirt; pusillanimity; despair.  
कश्मीर ka*s*mîra, m. pl. N. *of a people*; sg. N. *of a country* (Cashmere).

कश्यप ka*s*yápa, a. black-toothed; m. tortoise; *a divine being*; N. *of various* Ri*shis*.  
कष् KASH, I. **kasha**, rub, scrape, scratch.

कष kash-a, a. scraping (-°); m. touchstone: **-*n*a**, n. rubbing, scraping, friction; **-pa*tt*ikâ**, f., **-pâshâ*n*a**, m. touchstone.  
कषाय kashâya, a. astringent (*taste*); fragrant; red, yellowish red; m. red colour; passion; m. n. astringent juice; decoction; medicinal potion; ointment; dirt; taint; deterioration, moral decline; n. yellow garment; **-ya**, den. P. dirty; molest; **i-ta**, pp. coloured red; dirtied, stained; penetrated w., full of (-°).  
कष्ट kash-*t*a, pp. bad; heavy, severe; miserable; forced, unnatural; pernicious, dangerous; n. evil, misfortune, misery (**kash*t*ât kash*t*ataram**, worst of all evils): **-m**, in., ab., °-, with difficulty, only just; **-m**, ij. woe! *often* w. **dhik** *or* **hâ dhik**; **-tapas**, a. doing severe penance; **-tara**, cpv. most dangerous *or* pernicious; **-labhya**, fp. hard to obtain; **-‿adhika**, a. worse.  
कस् KAS, I. beam. **nis**, cs. **nishkâsaya**, drive out. **vi**, burst, open, blossom; beam *(with joy)*; spread out, extend. **pra-vi**, open: pp. **-ita**, open, blossoming; cs. cause to open *or* flower.

कसुन् k-as-un, inf. *suffix* as (gr.).  
कस्तम्भी ka-stambhî́, f. support of a carriage pole.  
कस्तूरिका kastûrikâ, f. musk; **-kuraṅga**, m. musk-deer; **-m*ri*gî**, f. female of the musk deer.  
कस्तूरी kastûrî, f. musk: **-m*ri*ga**, m. musk-deer.  
कस्मात् ká-smât, ab. *of* kim; ad. whence? why? on what account?  
कह्लार kahlâra, n. white *esculent* water-lily.

का kâ, °- = ka-, kad-, kava-, ku-, bad.

कांशि kâ*ms*i, m. goblet, cup.  
कांस्य kâ*m*sya, a. brazen; n. brass; **-kâra**, m. bell-founder; **-tâla**, m. cymbal; **-pâtra**, n., **î**, f. brazen vessel.  
काक kâka, m. crow: **î**, f. female crow; **-tâ**, f. state of a crow; **-tâlîya**, a. *accidental as the fall of the fruit in the story* concerning the crow and the date, i. e. *as accidental as the fall of the date at the moment of the crow's* *alighting on the palm-tree = post hoc, non propter hoc*: **-m** *or* **-vat**, ad. suddenly, unexpectedly; **-paksha**, m. crow's wing; *curl on the temples of boys or youths*: **-ka**, -°, a. id.; **-yava**, m. pl. grainless barley; **-rava**, a. cawing like a crow, cowardly; **-rûka**, a. cowardly.  
काकलि kâkali, f. low, sweet tone; **î**, f. id.; musical instrument with a low note *used to test whether one is* *asleep*.  
काकाक्षिन्याय kâka‿akshi-nyâya, m.: in., ab. after the manner of the crow's eye, i. e. *in opposite directions, with* *reference both to what precedes and what follows*; **-‿akshi-golanyâya**, m. id.  
काकिणी kâki*n*î, °नी -nî, f. cowrie, *small coin = 1/4 pa*n*a*.  
काकु kâku, f. cry of grief, wail; change of voice, emphasis.  
काकुत्स्थ kâkutstha, m. descendant of Kakutstha (ep. *of* A*g*a, Da*s*aratha, Râma, Lakshma*n*a).  
काकुद् kâkud, f. palate.

काकोल kâkola, m. raven; n. *kind of* poison; *a certain* hell.  
काकोलूकीय kâka‿ulûk-îya, n. story of the crows and the owls.  
काक्षीवती kâkshîvatî, f. daughter of Kakshîvat.  
काङ्क्ष् KÂṄKSH, I. **kâṅksha**, desire, long for, strive after; expect, wait for (ac.): pp. **-ita**. **abhi**, long for: pp. wished for, desired. **â**, desire, want; strive for; wait for (ac.), seek (g.), turn towards (ac.); require as a complement (gr.).

काङ्क्षणीय kâṅksh-a*n*îya, fp. desirable; **-â**, f. desire for (-°); **-in**, a. desirous of, longing for, waiting for (ac. *or* -°).  
काच kâ*k*á, m. glass: **-ma*n*i**, m. crystal; **-ra**, a. made of glass.  
काज kâ*g*a, n. mallet.  
काञ्चन kâ*ñk*ana, n. gold; money; a. (**î**) golden; **-giri**, m. gold mtn., ep. *of* Meru; **-prabha**, a. shining like gold; **-maya**, a. (**î**) golden; **-mâlâ**, f. N. *of various women*; **-varman**, m. N. *of a king*; **-‿a*k*ala**, **-‿adri**, m. ep. *of* Mount Meru.  
काञ्चनीय kâ*ñk*an-îya, a. golden.  
काञ्ची kâ*ñk*î, f. *small* girdle *generally adorned with bells*; **-kalâpa**, m. id.; **-gu*n*a**, m. girdle-band; **-sthâna**, n. hips.  
काञ्जिक kâ*ñg*ika, n. sour gruel.  
काट kâ*t*á, m. depth, bottom.  
काटयवेम kâ*t*aya-vema, m. N. *of a commentatot*.

काटव kâ*t*ava, n. sharpness.  
काठ kâ*th*a, a. derived from Ka*th*a; **-ka**, a. (**î**) relating to Ka*th*a; n. N. *of a Veda*: **-‿upanishad** = ka*th*a‿upanishad.  
काठिन्य kâ*th*in-ya, n. hardness, stiffness; firmness, austerity.  
काण kâ*n*á, a. one-eyed; blind (*eye*); perforated; one-handled; **-tva**, n. one-eyedness; **-bhûti**, m. N. *of a Yaksha*.  
काणेलीमातृ kâ*n*elî-mât*ri*, m. bastard.

काण्टक kâ*nt*aka, a. (**i**) consisting of thorns.

काण्ड kấ*nd*a (*or* **á**), m. n. piece; section of a plant *(from joint to joint)*; slip; blade, stalk; arrow; tube *(of bone)*; section *(in a book)*; **-pa*t*a**: **-ka**, m. curtain.  
काण्डार kâ*nd*âra, m. *a certain mixed caste*.  
काण्डी kâ*nd*î, f. little blade.  
काण्डीर kâ*nd-*îra, a. armed with arrows.  
काण्व kâ*n*vá, m. pat. descendant of Ka*n*va: pl. the school of Ka*n*va.  
कातन्त्र kâ-tantra, n. T. *of a grammar*; m. pi. *its followers.*

कातर kâtara, a. cowardly; timid, faint-hearted, despondent; afraid of (lc., inf., -°): **-tâ**, f., **-tva**, n. fear.  
कातर्य kâtar-ya, n. apprehension, faint-heartedness, cowardice.  
कात्कृ kât-k*ri*, mock, deride.

कात्यायन kâtya‿ayana, m. pat. N. *of a celebrated sage*; **î́**, f. N. *of Yâ*gñ*avalkya's wife*; a. (**î**) derived from Kâtyâyana; **î-ya**, m. pl. school of Kâtyâyana; n. T. *of various works*.  
कादम्ब kâdamba, m. *kind of* goose *with dark-grey wings*; n. flower of the Kadamba tree.  
कादम्बर kâdambara, n. sour cream; **î**, f. *kind of* intoxicating liquor; T. *of a romance* & *its heroine*: **-lo*k*ana‿ânanda**, m. ep. *of the* moon; **-sagdhikâ**, f. common carouse.